

## Product Information

Electrical Insulation System  
Impregnating Varnish

# Elmotherm<sup>®</sup> VA42

Anti-tracking, air-drying varnish, red version.  
Good moisture resistance.

## Product description

Elmotherm® VA 42 is a single component, impregnating varnish based on an alkyd modified resin with long-term tank stability and a thermal rating of 155-180°C.

The product consists of a polymeric binder, the so-called solid content and a solvent mixture.

Reducer X2 will be available for the dilution of the varnish.

It is designed for use in applications where high bond strength and/or good moisture and chemical resistance are required.

Polymerization is initiated by the effect of atmospheric oxygen and proceeds as a rapid chain-reaction until a three-dimensionally cross linked, duroplastic cured material is produced.

The product fulfils the directive 2011/65/UE and 2002/95/CE (RoHS).

The raw materials of the product are pre-registered according to directive to CE 1907/2006 and s.m.i. (REACH).

The product does not contain polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons and substances listed in the SVHC Candidate List.

## Areas of application

Preferred applications for Elmotherm® VA 42 are:

- transformers
- stators
- drive in chemical industry
- general use

## Properties of cured resin

The tough-hard material shows very good mechanical and dielectric properties even under high temperatures. Windings impregnated with Elmotherm® VA 42 show good bond strength.

In addition, the cured material displays good resistance to the effects of liquid chemicals and their vapours. Owing to the high temperature index of 180 (acc. UL = Underwriters Laboratories USA), Elmotherm® VA 42 can be used for electrical machines from 155°C to 180°C.

UL have registered the product under file E171184 (MW35, TP180 e HC180).

## Flow time (viscosity)

Elmotherm® VA 42 is produced with a flow time of 160-200 sec measured with Ford 4 cup at 25°C (acc. ASTM D1200).

The kind of processing, e.g. with higher ambient temperatures, leads to rising losses of solvent and increased flow time.

In this case it will be necessary to adjust the flow time by addition of reducer X2.

## Processing methods

Elmotherm® VA 42 is using as a finishing varnish or as impregnating varnish. The impregnating process has to be carried out with a corresponding impregnating material.

The flow time of air-drying varnish in opened container will increase permanently due to the evaporation of solvent, film forming can occur additionally. Therefore the containers should be closed carefully after application, the flow time should be checked frequently and adapted with reducer X2 if required.

Like all solvent based products Elmotherm® VA 42 should be stirred up carefully before each application.

Elmotherm® VA 42 can be applied by dipping, brushing, with flow time when delivered.

When it is used by spraying, it is recommended to add 10-20% of reducer X2.

Drying of the varnish will be at ambient temperature normally, time can be shortened by support of heat, for instance with hot air at 70-90°C.

It will be necessary to follow the instructions of the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) for varnish and reducer.

## Storage and stability

Under appropriate storage conditions, protected from humidity and solar radiations, Elmotherm® VA 42 and reducer X2 can be stored in unopened containers at 23°C for 24 months.

### Properties of varnish as supplied

| Property                                    | Value            | Unit   |
|---|------------------|--------|
| Shelf life at 23°C                          | 24               | months |
| Appearance/color                            | Liquid/red oxide |        |
| Density at 23°C, DIN 51757                  | 960-1020         | g/l    |
| Content of binder (1,5 g/1h/135°C), ISO3251 | 54-60            | %      |
| Flow time at 25°C ford 4 cup, ASTM D1200    | 160-200          | sec    |

### Drying condition

| Temperature | 23°C   | 80°C   |
|-------------|--------|--------|
| Touch-dry   | 20 min | 5 min  |
| Non slip    | 2 h    | 15 min |
| Fully dried | 24 h   | 2 h    |

### Mechanical properties in dried condition

| Test criterion   | Condition              | Value          | Unit |
|--|------------------------|----------------|------|
| Bond strength, Elantas test following IEC 61083 (helical coil) | 23°C<br>155°C<br>180°C | > 80<br>-<br>- | N    |
| Mandrel test (3 mm) Elantas test following IEC 60464-3         | 23 °C                  | 180            | °    |
| Adhesion on steel UNI EN ISO 2409 Double application           | 40 µ                   | 100            | %    |

### Temperature Index

| Test criterion  | Condition | Value |
|---|-----------|-------|
| Proof voltage Elantas test following IEC 60172 (twisted pair) | 1000 V    | -     |

### Dielectric properties in dried condition

| Test criterion   | Condition                     | Value                    | Unit                      |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Volume resistivity after water immersion<br>Elantas test following IEC 60464 part 2          | Initial value<br>7 d storing  | $>10^{16}$<br>$>10^{15}$ | $\Omega \times \text{cm}$ |
| Volume resistivity , at elevated temperature<br>Elantas test following IEC 60464 part 2      | 155°C<br>180°C                | $>10^{11}$<br>$>10^{11}$ | $\Omega \times \text{cm}$ |
| Electrical strength, after water immersion<br>Elantas test following IEC 60464 part 2        | Initial value<br>24 h storing | $>140$<br>-              | KV/mm                     |
| Electrical strength, at elevated temperature<br>Elantas test following IEC 60464 part 2      | 155 °C<br>180 °C              | $> 100$<br>$> 100$       | KV/mm                     |
| Temperature at relative permittivity $\tan \delta = 0,1$<br>Elantas test following IEC 60250 | 50 Hz<br>1 KHz<br>10 KHz      | -<br>$> 170$<br>$> 180$  | °C                        |

### Effect of liquid chemicals, including water

| Test criterion  | Condition                               | Value  | Unit             |
|---|---|--|------------------|
| Resistance to vapour of solvents<br>Elantas test following IEC 60464 part 2 | Acetone<br>Xylene<br>Methanol<br>Hexane | resistant<br>resistant<br>resistant<br>resistant | -<br>-<br>-<br>- |
| Water absorption<br>Elantas test following IEC 62                           | at 23 °C<br>0,5 h at 100 °C             | $< 5$<br>$< 10$                                  | mg<br>mg         |

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